

केन्द्रीय विद्यालय सीकर
ग्रीष्मकालीन अवकाश गृह कार्य

विषय – हिन्दी

कक्षा – आठवीं

निर्देश:-सभी विद्यार्थी ग्रीष्मकालीन अवकाश गृहकार्य की नई कॉपी बनाएँगे।

1. वसंत ऋतु में आने वाले त्योहारों की सूची बनाकर किसी एक पर अनुच्छेद लिखिए।
2. आपकी मनपसंद कविता लिखिए और याद कीजिए।
3. आपको छुट्टियों में किसके घर जाना अच्छा लगता है और क्यों? दस पंक्तियाँ लिखिए।
4. आज भी बाजार में हाथ से बनी हुई चीजें मिलती हैं, उनकी सूची बनाइए।
5. यदि बस जीवित प्राणी होती और वह बोल सकती तो वह अपना कष्ट किन शब्दों में व्यक्त करती?
6. किसी यात्रा में जाते समय की तैयारी का वर्णन अपने शब्दों में लिखिए।
7. अपने मित्र को जन्मदिन की शुभकामना देते हुए एक पत्र लिखिए।
8. भारत की खोज पुस्तक के लेखक पंडित जवाहरलाल नेहरू के जीवन पर सचित्र लेख लिखिए।
9. वसंत भाग-3 के पाठ 1 से 5 एवं भारत की खोज के पाठ 1 व 2 पढ़ें। पढ़ते समय अपने साथ पेन्सिल रखें एवं कठिन शब्द जो आपको नहीं आते उसे अंडर लाइन (रेखांकित) करें एवं तीन-तीन बार सुन्दर-सुन्दर सुलेख के रूप में लिखें। (प्रत्येक पाठ से दस शब्द)
10. शहरीकरण से पर्यावरण किस प्रकार प्रभावित होता है। दस पंक्तियाँ लिखिए।

ग्रीष्मकालीन अवकाश गृहकार्य

कक्षा अष्टमी (अ,ब) विषय: *संस्कृत

1. शब्दरूप लेखन और स्मरण

अस्मद्, युष्मद्

मातृ, स्वसृ, राजन्

2. धातुरूप लेखन और स्मरण

(पांचो लकारों में)

खाद्, इष्,

3. संस्कृत में इक्यावन से सौ तक संख्या पद लेखन और स्मरण

4. संस्कृत प्रतिज्ञा लेखन और स्मरण

SUBJECT-SCIENCE; CLASS VIII

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS-

Q1. What are the advantages of levelling?

Q2. What do you mean by the term crop? Explain briefly the types of crops.

Q3. What is ploughing or tilling? State its advantages.

Q4. Define the term agricultural practices and also state the important steps taken during crop production.

Q5. What is irrigation? Name the two main methods of irrigation and define them briefly.

Q6. What do you mean by weeding? Why the process of weeding is necessary? Name the methods applied for weeding.

Q7. Write short notes on the terms:

a) Storage b) harvesting

Q8. Activities and projects-

- a) Collect different types of seeds and put them in small bags. Attach these bags in a herbarium file and label them.
- b) Write a one page note on organic farming and its advantages.
- c) Collect new agricultural machine pictures and paste in a file with their names and uses.

Q9. Define decomposition. Name two microbes that are involved in the process of decomposition.

Q10. What are microorganisms? Give four examples.

Q11. Define communicable diseases. Give some examples.

Q12. What is Pasteurization?

Q13. What are antibodies?

Q14. Draw nitrogen cycle.

Q15. Write a one page note on antibiotics.

Q16. Write 10 lines on usefulness of microorganisms in our lives.

Q17. Write a short note on harmful effects of microorganisms.

Q18. Write four methods of preservation of food.

Q19. Prepare 10 MCQs and 10 fill ups from chapter 1 and 2.(other than in NCERT book)

Q20. Revise all the work done in copy.

NOTE-DO ALL WORK CAREFULLY WITHOUT ANY SPELLING MISTAKES. CORRECTION WORK -100 TIMES FOR EACH SPELLING MISTAKE.

Subject: SOCIAL SCIENCE HOLIDAY HOME WORK

GEOGRAPHY

CHAPTER 1: RESOURCES

I. Fill in the blanks

1. _____ makes an object or substance resource.
2. Resources that are drawn from nature and used without much modification are called as

3. _____ and _____ are examples for human made resources
4. _____ helps in transferring the physical material into valuable resources
5. _____ refers to the amount of resources available for use.
6. _____ resources are those whose entire quantity mayn't be known and these are not being used at present.

II. State whether True or False

1. Petroleum deposits of West Asia are an example of actual resources.
2. On the basis of distribution resources can be classified as abiotic or biotic
3. Minerals are non- renewable resources
4. Human beings are special resources
5. Copper and iron ore are ubiquitous resources
6. Human resources refer to the number and abilities of the people

III. Answer the following

1. Give four examples of human made resources.
2. Give two examples of renewable resources.

3. Define the term Patent and resources?
4. What are natural resources?
5. Classify resources on the basis of origin?
6. What are renewable and non renewable resources?
7. Define sustainable development?
8. Why should we conserve resources?
9. Give 2 examples of potential resources?
10. How are manmade resources important?
11. Why is land an important resource for human beings?

HISTORY

CHAPTER 1: HOW, WHEN AND WHERE?

I. Fill in the blanks:

1. _____ was asked by Robert Clive to produce map of Hindustan
2. _____ are not important on their own, they become important because we focus on a particular set of events as important.
3. A three volume book written by James Mill is _____.
4. To capture the characteristics of a time, history is divided into different _____.
5. Many historians use the word colonial, instead of _____ period.
6. When the subjugation of one country by another leads to political economic, social and cultural changes, we refer to the process as _____.
7. The sources to know about colonial India are &
8. To preserve important records, specialized institutions like _____ and _____ were set up.

9. The British believed that a country had to be properly known before it could be effectively

_____.

10. _____ thought that all Asian societies were at a lower level of civilization.

II. State whether true or false:

1. Newspapers are official records.

2. Census was held every five years.

3. According to James Rennel India was not capable of progress without British help.

4. James Mill thought, British should conquer all the territories in India to ensure the enlightenment and happiness of the Indian people.

5. By the middle of the nineteenth century, with the spread of printing, multiple copies of records were printed.

III. Choose the correct answer:

1. According to the western philosophy ___ period was associated with the growth of –science, reason democracy, liberty.

a. Modern b. Medieval c. Colonial

2. ___ saw preparation of maps as essential to the process of domination.

a. James Rennel b. James Mill

3. ___ divided Indian history into –Hindu, Muslim and British

a. James Rennel b. James Mill

4. A person who is specialized in the art of beautiful writing

a. Cartographer b. Calligraphist c. Artist

5. Practice of surveying became common under the ___ administration.

a. Mughal b. Sultanate c. British

6. The official records tell us about what the _____ were interested in.

a. government b. common people

7. _____ can become sources to know about the illiterate, tribal's, peasants, poor, etc.

a. documents b. folklore, c. diaries

IV. Match the followings:

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 1. Britannia | a. first Governor-General |
| 2. Prince Arthur | b. British power |
| 3. Warren Hastings | c. last Viceroy |
| 4. Lord Mountbatten | d. Duke of Connaught |
| 5. James Mill | e. cartographer |
| 6. James Rennel | f. economist and political philosopher |

V. Answer the following:

1. Define History.
2. Who created the first map of India?
3. Why did James Mill divide his book 'The History of British India' into Hindu, Muslim and British periods?
4. Write a short note on the National Archives of India.
5. Why is it important to have dates or time frames while writing History?

VI. MAP WORK

1. Mark all states and its capitals in India political map.
2. Mark all important rivers in India River map.

3. World map: mark all continents and oceans in the world map.

SUMMER HOLIDAY HOMEWORK (ENGLISH) CLASS-VIII A '2023-24

1. Write a letter to your friend inviting him on your Birthday Party next week. Tell him/her all the games and interesting items you are planning for the party.
2. Write a letter to your friend congratulating him/her on winning gold medal in International English Olympiad
3. Write a Notice on the given topics-
4. (A) CORONA VACCINATION DRIVE
5. (B) DEBATE COMPETITION

6. 4. Write a short paragraph on –
7. (A) HOW I SPENT MY SUMMER BREAK
8. (B) MY MOTHER: MY SUPERHERO
- 9.
10. 5. Write Two Moral stories with suitable Title with the help of given outlines-
- 11.
12. **Outline:** A vain stag was thirsty _____ reached a pool ____ saw his own reflection glad to see his horns ____ hated his thin and ugly legs ____ hounds ran after him __ stag ran for life ____ his leg carried him out of danger but his horns got stuck in bushes ____ provided to be the cause of his death.
13. **Outline:** Elephant in a villagewent for a bath to the river everydaypassed a tailor’s shoptailor gave him something to eat one day tailor had a fight with a customerPricked elephant’s trunk with a needle..... instead of giving him foodelephant filled water in his trunkspoiled tailor’s stitched clothes tailor felt sorry
14. 6. On getting a birthday gift from your uncle you feel very happy & excited. Express your feeling in a diary entry in about 100-120 words.
15. 7. You are very excited as you are going for a school picnic with your classmates. Write a diary entry about your plan & experiences towards the picnic.
- 16.
17. *****

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Holiday homework of MATHEMATICS CLASS VIII

Q.1 Write properties of Rational numbers

Q.2 Rewrite the solutions of exercise 1.1, 2.2 and 3.3

Q.3 write the types of quadrilaterals and their properties

Q.4 Learn and write squares of numbers up to 30

Q.5 Learn and write cubes of numbers